

# **Purdue Process Safety & Assurance Center (P2SAC)**

## **Overview**

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Purdue University

*May 9, 2023*

# May 2023 Conference Registration

## Sponsors

ACC – Am Chem Council	Honeywell
AcuTech	JMJ
AMGEN	Johnson Matthey
Chevron	Kenexis
Corteva	Lilly
CountryMark	Marsh Risk
Dow	Pfizer
Endress+Hauser	PSRG
ExxonMobil	SABIC
Fauske & Associates	Vertex
GSK	3M

## Guests

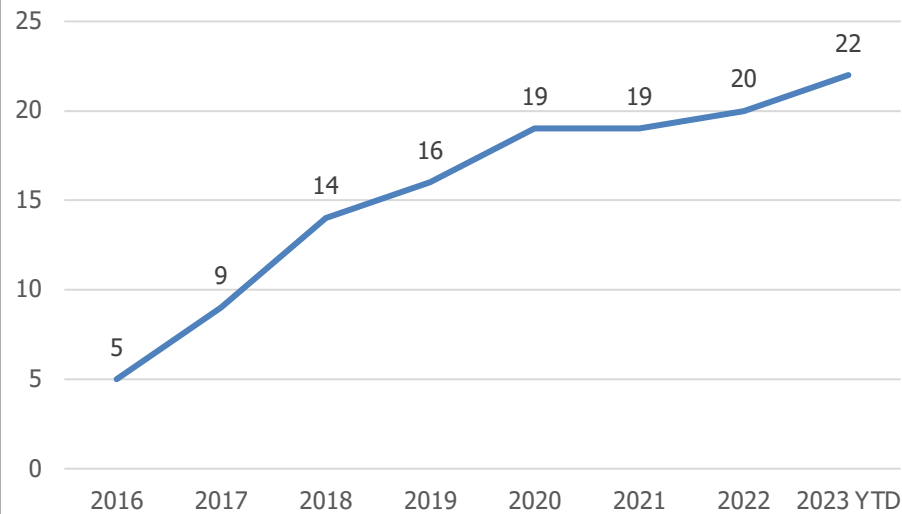
- Abbvie
- Air Products
- Alcon\*
- Arg Nat'l Lab
- CCPS
- Cook BioTech
- CSB
- Cummins
- Curia Global\*
- Evonik
- Gilead
- Grace
- HEL Group\*
- Iowa State Univ\*
- Langan Eng & Env\*
- Mercer\*
- Merck
- Sandia Nat'l Labs
- Tate & Lyle
- Univ of Alberta
- Univ of Camp\*

On-going dialog with other Depts:  
**ABE, CHEM, IE, IPPH & ME**

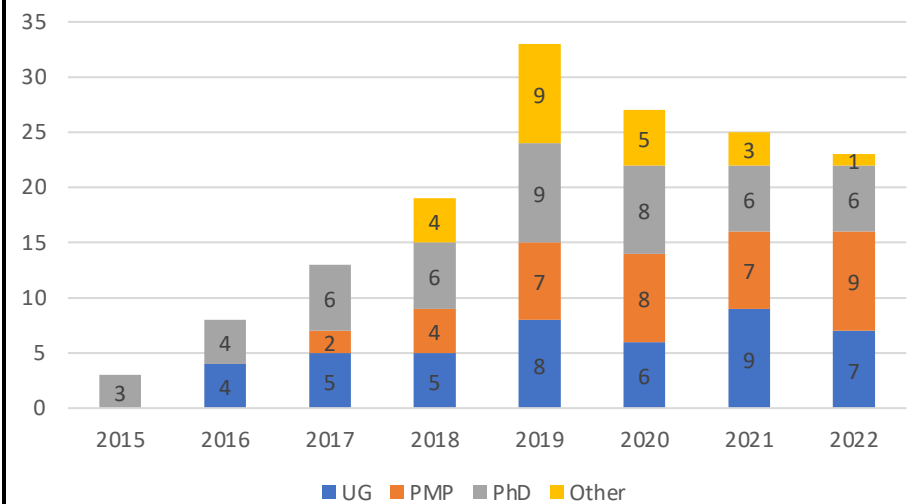
*\*denotes 1<sup>st</sup> meeting*

# Growing Industry Participation & Projects in P2SAC

## Increasing P2SAC Sponsors



## P2SAC Research Projects



# P2SAC Company Participation in PMP Capstone Projects

	21 - Spring	Summer	21 - Fall	22 Spring	Summer	22 -Fall
ACC	x		x	x		x
AcuTech	x					x
Amgen		x	x	x	x	x
Chevron		x			x	
Corteva	x	x	x	x	x	x
Dow		x				
ExxonMobil			x		x	x
Fauske		x	x	x	x	
GSK		x	x	x	x	x
JMJ			x		x	x
Kenexis						x
Lilly		x	x	x	x	x
Marsh	x					
Merck		x	x	x	x	x
Phillips 66		x				
Vertex		x	x	x	x	x
Projects over prior years also included: BP, Country Mark, SABIC & 3M						

# Fall '22 & Spring '23 Undergraduate & PMP Research

## Undergraduate

- Energetics of molecules common in pharma industry; comparison of experimental data with CHETAH & TCIT (Purdue) models. (Amgen, Corteva, GSK, JM, Lilly, Merck, Vertex)
- Assess ESG strategies of companies in various industries (oil & gas, chemicals, pharma...) including metrics & process safety (JMJ)
- Comparison of risk assessment methodologies for pipelines, trucks & rail (AcuTech, ACC & ExxonMobil)

## PMP

- Compilation & analysis of process safety incidents in bioprocessing industries
- Review existing, proposed and novel methods for hydrogen production. Develop list of hazards / PHAs for most promising new electrolysis developments (AcuTech, ExxonMobil & Kenexis)
- Expand the capability of Purdue's RHEACT software model for lab and pilot plant safety assessments, to include heat of reaction (Corteva)

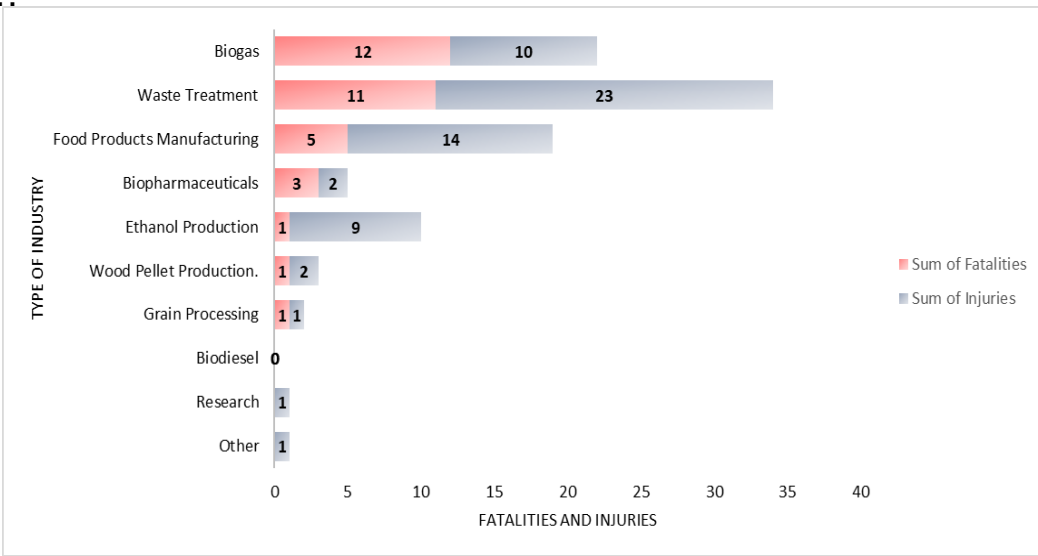
# Summer '23 Industry Projects – PMP

- **Fauske:** *Benchmarking Chemical Release Scenarios Using Fauske FATE™ Tool*
- **GSK:** *Prediction Tool for Hazardous Gas Evolution (Total & Rate) in Common Reaction Solvents*
- **JMJ:** *Process Safety and Business Performance*
- **Kenexis:** *Process Hazard Analysis of Select Hydrogen Production Technologies - continued*
- **Vertex Pharmaceuticals:** *Energetics of Molecules of Interest to Pharma Industry using CHETAH & TCIT - continued*
- **3M:** *Research Current RAGAGEP*

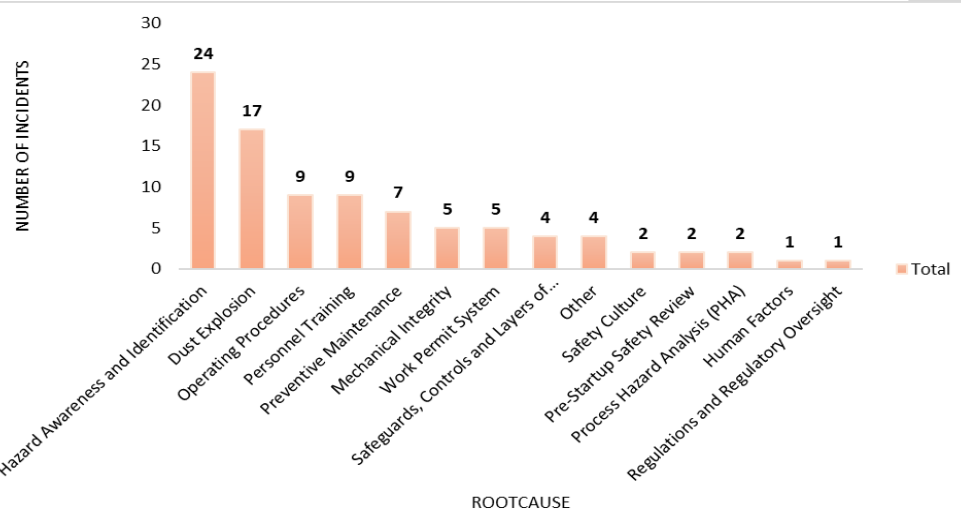
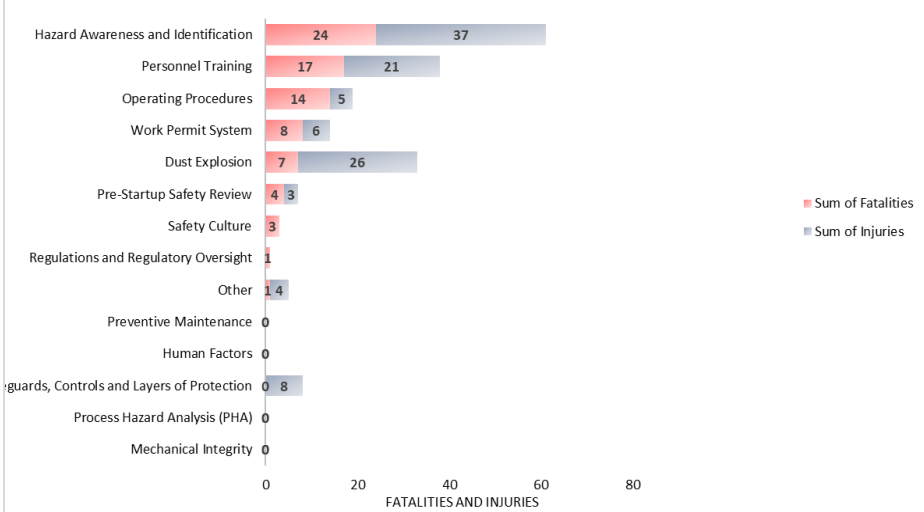
# Bioprocessing Technology – Process Safety Hazards – PMP Research

- Major applications: biopharmaceuticals, bioethanol, biodiesel, brewing, biosurfactants, ...
- Developed database of 54 incidents:
  - eMARS, ASM, OSHA, ...
  - Assessed up to 3 contributing causes for each incident out of 19 causal factors
- Plots of: # inc vs. causal factor; industry vs. # fat & injuries; causal factors vs. #fat & injuries
- Leading cause: Haz Awareness & Identification
  - 17 of 54 incidents were dust explosions

**Fatalities & Injuries per Industry**



**Fatalities & Injuries per Causal Factor**

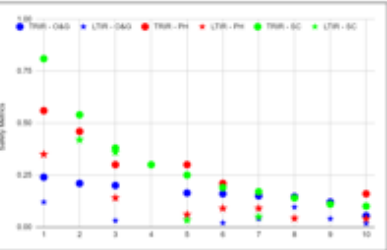


# ESG (Environmental, Social & Governance Stewardship) – UG Research

- Investigated 10 of the largest companies in Oil & Gas, Specialty Chemicals, and Pharmaceuticals for reported ESG metrics.
- Looked at how available this information was for each company & industry, and then ranked them based on overall reporting – not numerical performance.

## Most Reported Metrics by Industry

### TRIR & LTIR

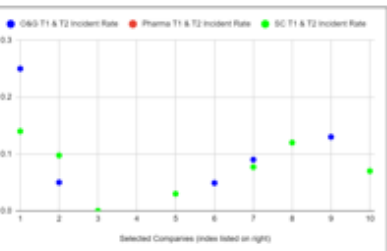


- Most companies provide OSHA Safety metrics
- Oil & Gas companies report consistently lower TRIR/LTIR values than other industries

Blue – Oil & Gas  
Green – Specialty Chemicals  
Red – Pharmaceuticals

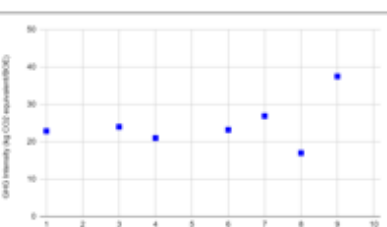
1. Marathon Oil, Eastman, AstraZeneca
2. Valero, Linde, Gilead
3. Chevron, Corteva, Pfizer
4. Shell, BASF, Merck
5. BP, Dupont, Johnson & Johnson
6. ExxonMobil, Evonik, Vertex
7. ConocoPhillips, Celanese, Amgen
8. Total, Dow Chemical, Roche
9. Phillips 66, Sabic, Johnson Matthey
10. Saudi Aramco, Chevron Phillips, AbbVie

### Tier 1 & Tier 2 Incident Rate



- No Process Safety Information from Pharmaceutical companies
- Half of Oil & Gas and Specialty Chemical Companies report API process safety metrics
- Low correlation between TRIR/LTIR and Tier 1/Tier 2 Incident Rates

### GHG Intensity of O&G Companies



- Specialty Chemicals & Pharmaceutical Companies do not provide universal common metric for GHG intensity
- Carbon Neutrality Goal by 2050 was reported, but most companies report they are less than 30% to goal (compared to 2019 baseline)

## Metrics Evaluated for ESG & Safety\*

E  
nvironment

	O&G	Specialty Chemicals	Pharmaceuticals
GHG Emissions	100%	90%	100%
GHG Intensity	70%	60%	20%
VOC Emissions	80%	70%	10%
Progress to Carbon Neutrality	60%	80%	70%
% Waste Deferred from Landfill	20%	40%	60%

S  
ocial

% Women in Leadership	100%	90%	100%
% Minorities in Leadership	70%	80%	70%
Community Investments	70%	40%	50%
Employee Volunteerism	10%	20%	50%

G  
overnance

Independent Board Members	70%	60%	70%
Corporate Political Contributions	30%	40%	40%
% Shares represented in Annual Meeting	10%	0%	0%
Reported Completion of Compliance Audits	30%	40%	60%

S  
afety

Total Recordable Incident Rate	100%	100%	60%
Loss Time Incident Rate	80%	40%	70%
Fatalities	90%	90%	70%
Serious Injuries	20%	60%	0%
T1&T2 Process Safety Rate	80%	70%	0%
Tier 1 Incidents	70%	50%	10%
Spills Reported	100%	20%	10%

\*Percentage based on amount reported, not the numerical value

# Chemical Process Safety – Core Class

Personnel vs. Process Safety  
& Metrics

Applicable regulations: OSHA  
PSM, EPA RMP, etc

Source Term Modeling

Toxicants & Industrial Hygiene

Toxic/Flammable Gas Release

Dispersion Modeling

Fire & Explosion Protection

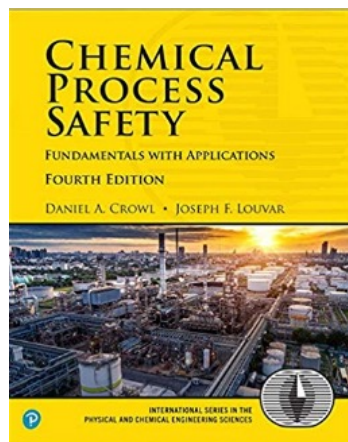
Chemical Reactivity

Relief System Design

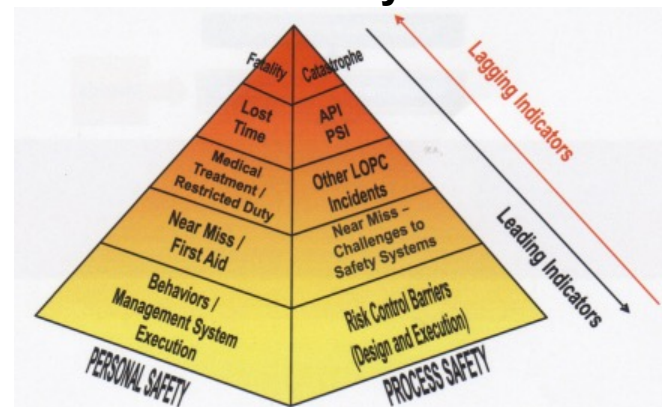
Hazards Identification (HAZOP, ..)

Risk Assessment (Matrix, QRA, ..)

Accident Investigations



## Process Safety Metrics



## LOPA Frequencies



## Typical 4x4 Risk Matrix

		Likelihood			
		Frequent	Possible	Rare	Remote
Severity	Major	Very High	Very High	High	Moderate
	Serious	Very High	High	Moderate	Low
	Minor	High	Moderate	Low	Low
	Incidental	Moderate	Low	Low	Low

## HAZOP

Node # \_:

Design Intent:

Parameter	Guide Word	Deviation	Causes	Consequences	Recommendations

# Benefits from Joining P2SAC

- Direct engagement in suggesting & selecting process safety research projects at all levels – PhD, PMP and UG.
- Priority in serving as mentor for process safety related Professional Masters Project of your choice.
- Attendance at biannual meetings to review research progress and learn from outside expert presentations.
- Sharing among companies of process safety learnings and challenges.
- Contact with students as they develop process safety expertise and enhance the science.

# P2SAC Sponsors



*Lilly*

**AMGEN**

**Honeywell**



**KENEXIS**



**FAUSKE**  
ASSOCIATES, LLC



**3M**



**MARSH**



**AcuTech**  
PROCESS RISK MANAGEMENT

سابك  
*sebk*



**CountryMark**

**Endress+Hauser**

People for Process Automation



**CORTEVA**  
agriscience



American  
Chemistry  
Council

**ExxonMobil**

**JM**

**Johnson Matthey**  
Inspiring science, enhancing life



**Process Safety and Reliability Group**